



GRINNELL COLLEGE



Mapping and Inventory of Grinnell's Street Trees

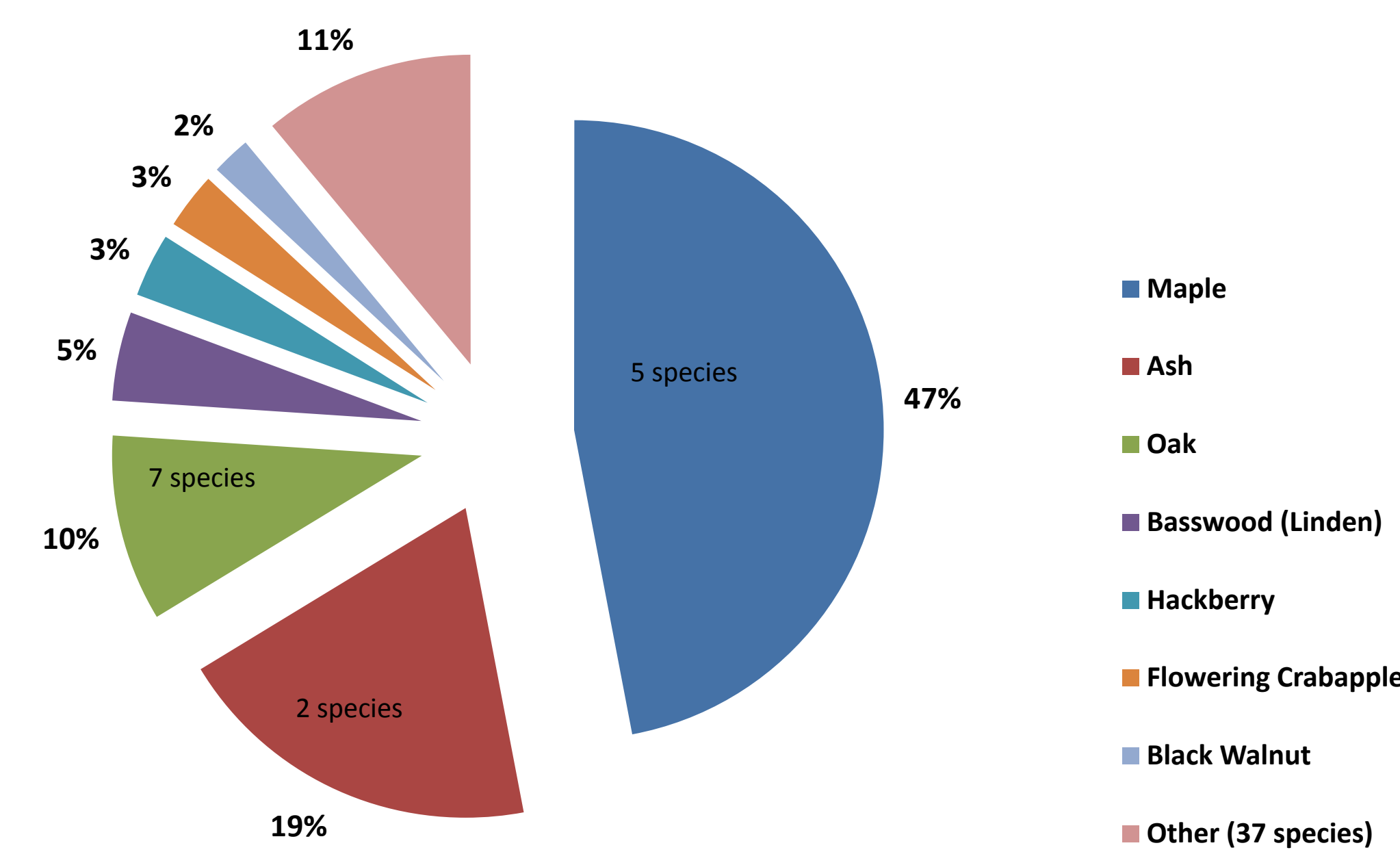
Larissa Mottl, Luc Moisan, Ben Schwamb, Earl Kinnaird and Ryan Ness



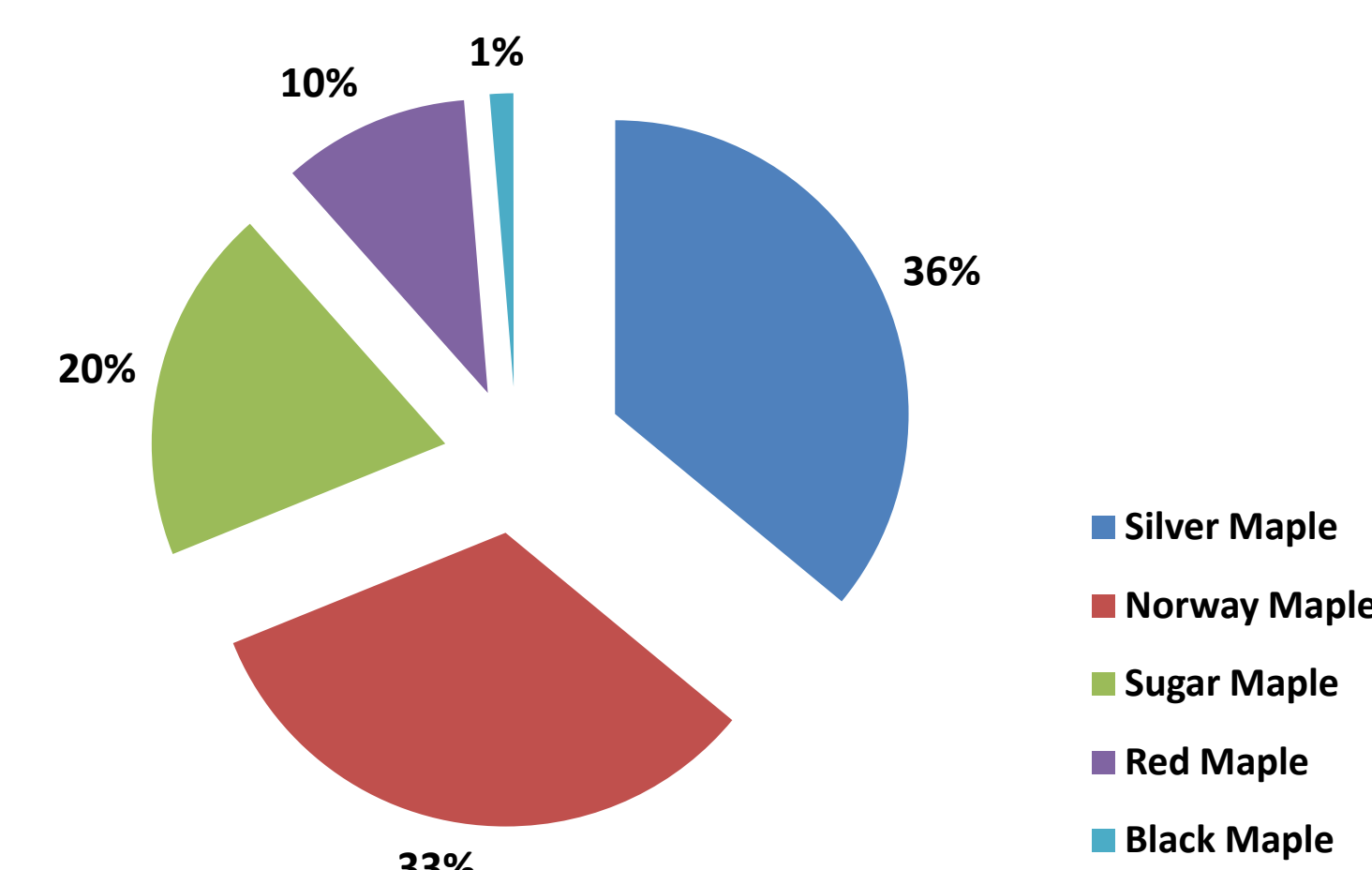
Imagine Grinnell

A QUALITY OF LIFE FOUNDATION

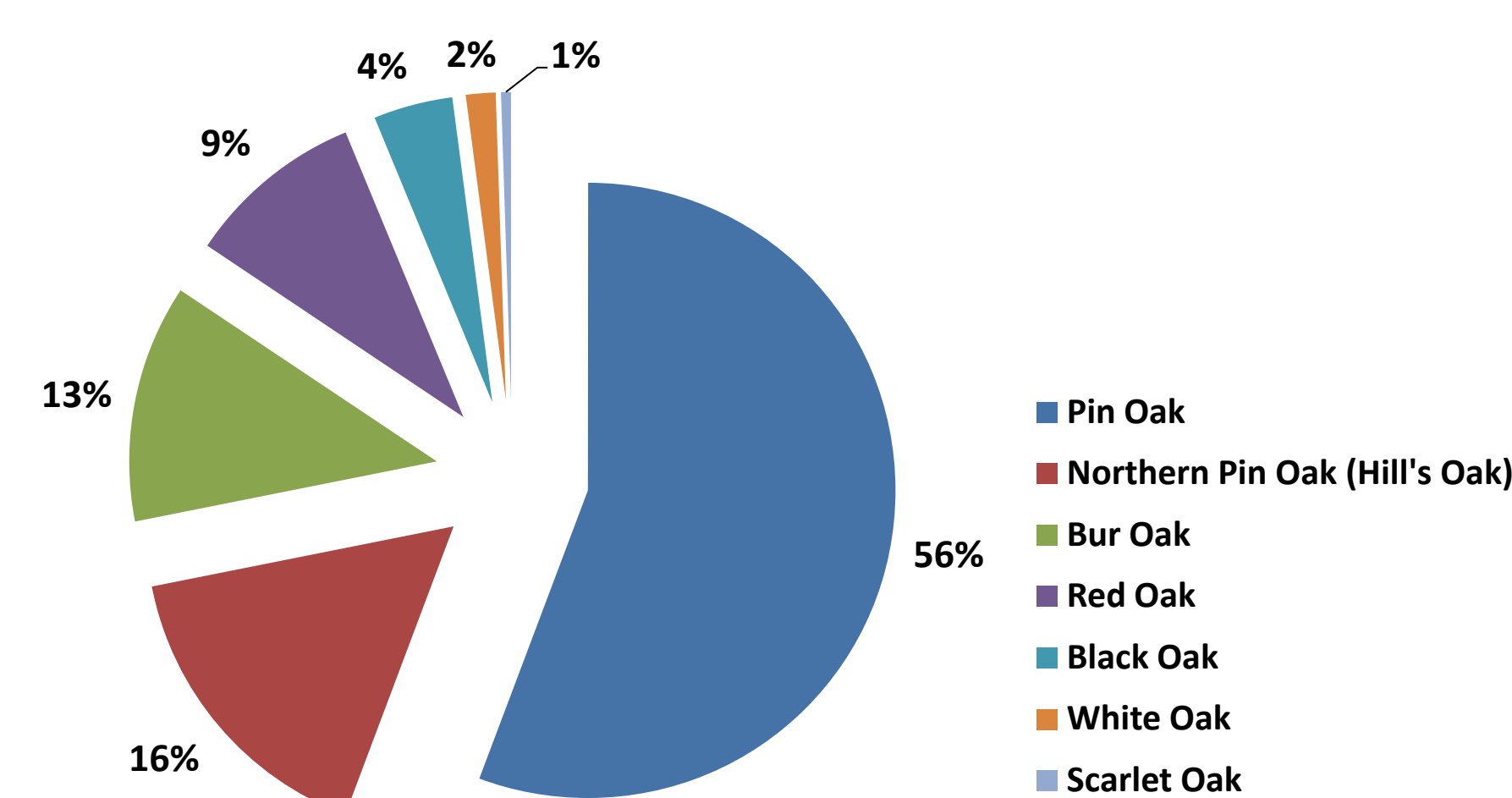
Overall Species Composition



Proportion of Maple Species (925 trees)



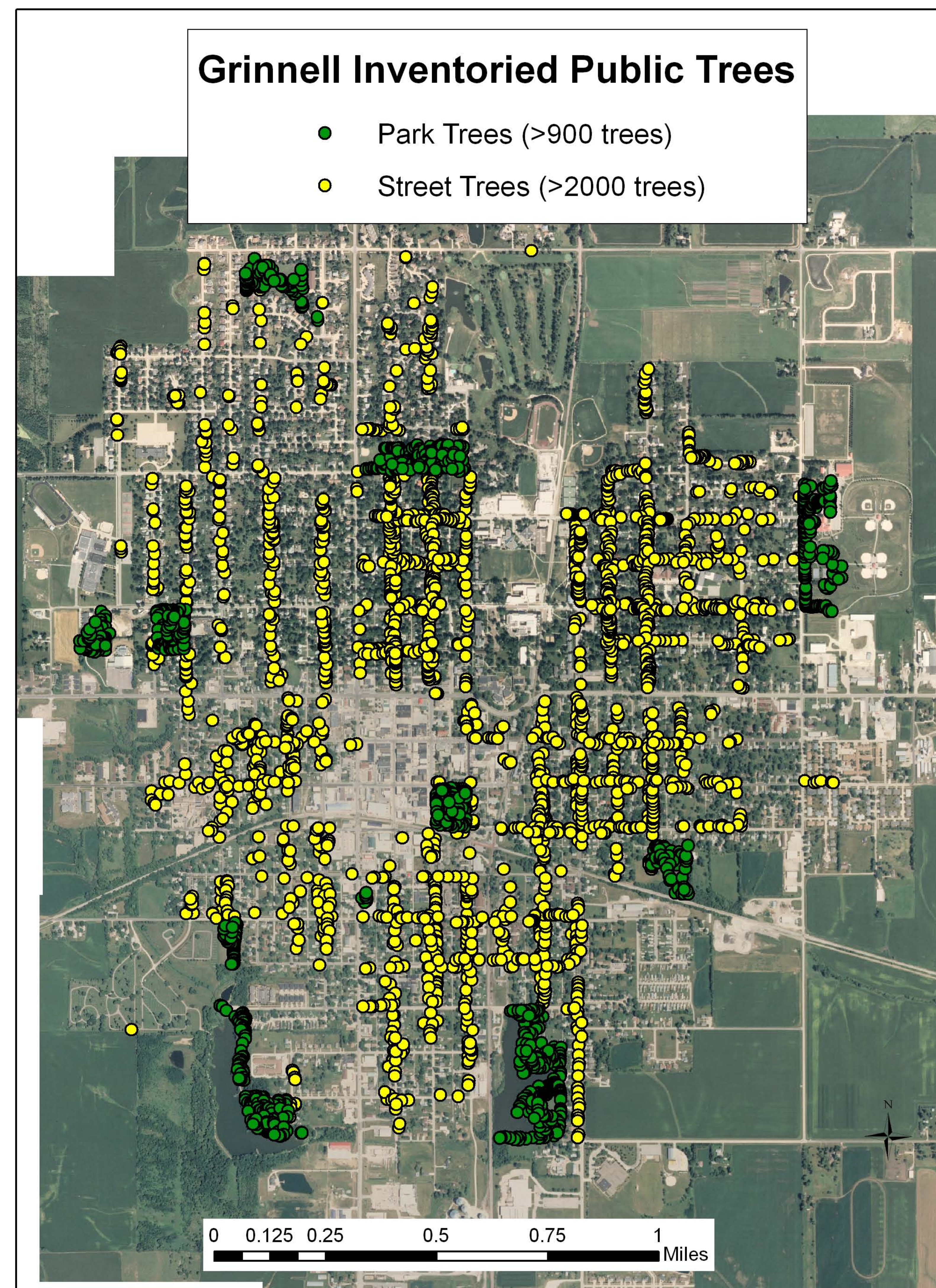
Proportion of Oak Species (192 trees)



Of 1,976 street trees in Grinnell, maples compose the largest proportion, followed by ash and oak. A general rule of thumb for urban forest management is to avoid having any single group compose more than 20% of the total population or for any single species to compose more than 10% (~200 trees in Grinnell).

Grinnell's street tree population needs diversification. Maples and ashes should be avoided for future planting/replacement efforts. Silver and Norway maples and green ash each compose over 10% of Grinnell's street tree population. Grinnell maintains a list of suitable trees for planting in street right-of-ways.

- Project Goals:** Map and inventory Grinnell's street trees to:
- (1) assist the City of Grinnell in planning for annual and long-term maintenance,
 - (2) assist with planning for an inevitable emerald ash borer infestation, including establishment of a citizen monitoring program, and
 - (3) increase public awareness of the values of Grinnell's street trees

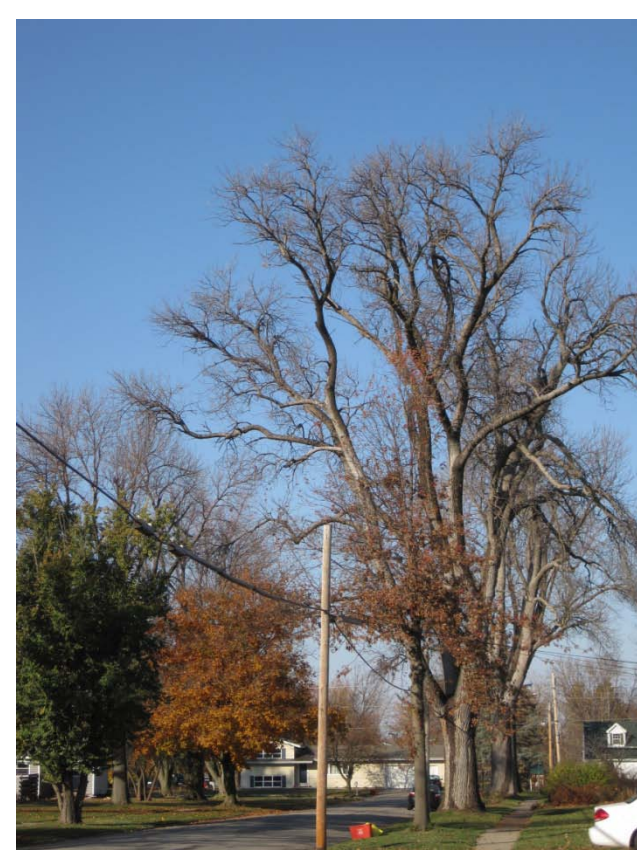


Street Tree Species List

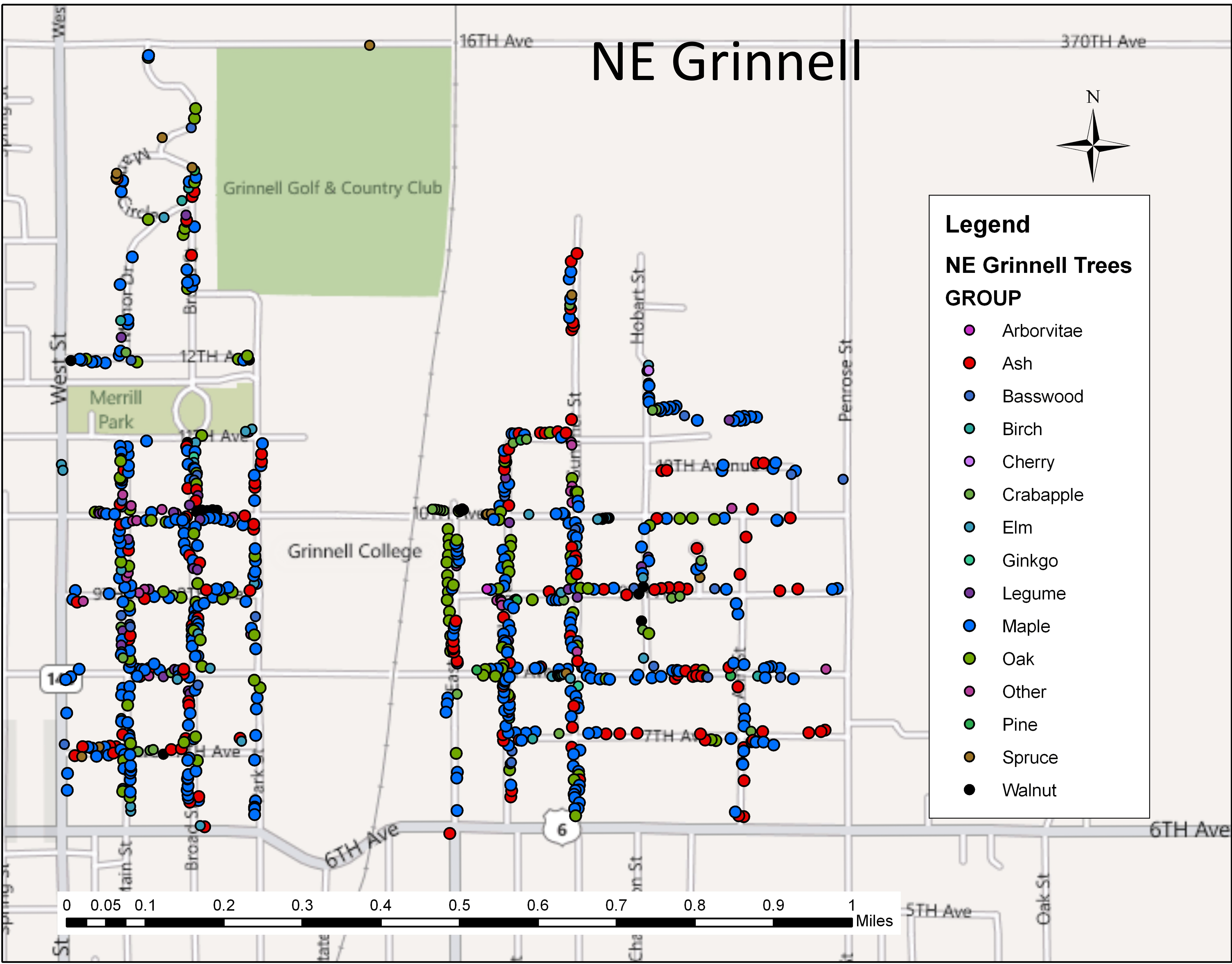
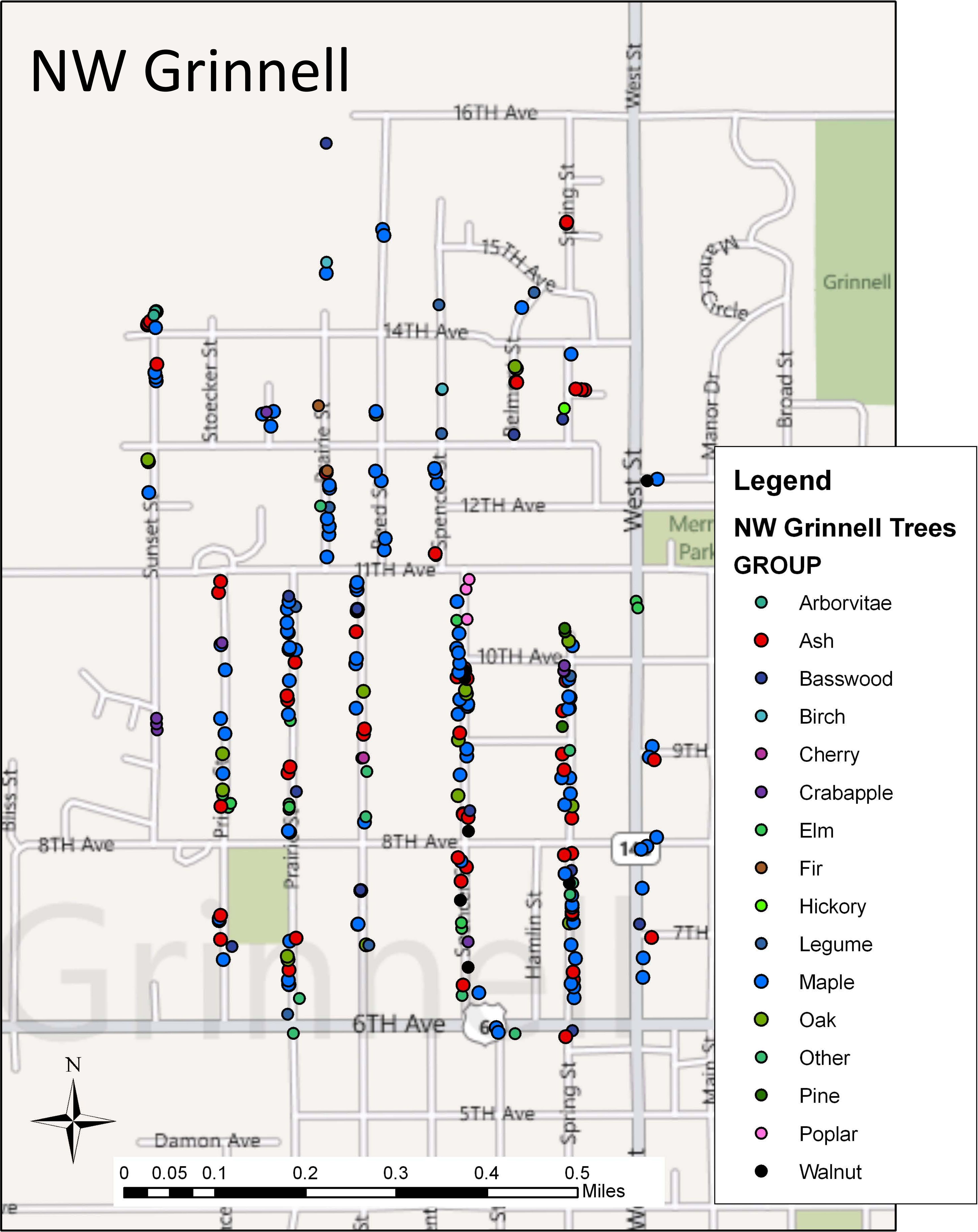
COMMON NAME	LATIN NAME	FAMILY	ORIGIN:		GROWTH FORM:	
			N=Native to Iowa	E=Exotic	D=Deciduous	E=Evergreen
1 American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Fagaceae	E		D	
2 American Hornbeam (Muscadine)	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Betulaceae	N		D	
3 Apple	<i>Malus spp</i>	Rosaceae	E		D	
4 Ash						
5 Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Oleaceae	N		D	
6 White Ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Oleaceae	N		D	
7 Basewood (Linden)						
8 American Basewood	<i>Tilia americana</i>	Tiliaceae	N		D	
9 Little leaf Linden	<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Tiliaceae	E		D	
10 White Basewood	<i>Tilia heterophylla</i>	Tiliaceae	E		D	
11 Birch						
12 Gray Birch	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Betulaceae	E		D	
13 River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Betulaceae	N		D	
14 European White Birch	<i>Betula pendula</i>	Betulaceae	E		D	
15 Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Rosaceae	N		D	
16 Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Fabaceae	E		D	
17 Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Juglandaceae	N		D	
18 Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Aceraceae	N		D	
19 Bradford Pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> 'Bradford'	Rosaceae	E		D	
20 Catalpa						
21 Northern Catalpa	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Bignoniaceae	E		D	
22 Southern Catalpa	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Bignoniaceae	E		D	
23 Cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Salicaceae	N		D	
24 Crabapple	<i>Malus</i> sp (many varieties)	Rosaceae	E		D	
25 Dawn Redwood	<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i>	Taxodiaceae	E		D	
26 Elm						
27 American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Ulmaceae	N		D	
28 Siberian Elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Ulmaceae	E		D	
29 Slippery Elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Ulmaceae	N		D	
30 Flowering Crabapple	<i>Malus</i> sp (many varieties)	Rosaceae	E		D	
31 Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Cornaceae	E		D	
32 Ginkgo	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Ginkgoaceae	E		D	
33 Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Ulmaceae	N		D	
34 Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Fabaceae	N		D	
35 Horsechestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Hippocastanaceae	E		D	
36 Kentucky Coffee Tree	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Fabaceae	N		D	
37 Maple						
38 Black Maple	<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Aceraceae	N		D	
39 Norway Maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Aceraceae	E		D	
40 Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Aceraceae	N		D	
41 Silver Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Aceraceae	E		D	
42 Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Aceraceae	N		D	
43 Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>	Rosaceae	E		D	
44 Northern White Cedar	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Cupressaceae	E		E	
45 Oak						
46 Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Fagaceae	N		D	
47 Bur Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Fagaceae	N		D	
48 Northern Pin Oak (Hill's Oak)	<i>Quercus illinoensis</i>	Fagaceae	N		D	
49 Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Fagaceae	N		D	
50 Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Fagaceae	N		D	
51 Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus coccoinea</i>	Fagaceae	E		D	
52 White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Fagaceae	N		D	
53 Ohio Buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Hippocastanaceae	N		D	
54 Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Ebenaceae	E		D	
55 Pine						
56 Red Pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Pinaceae	E		D	
57 Scotch Pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Pinaceae	E		D	
58 White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pinaceae	N		E	
59 Plume tree						
60 Redbud	<i>Ostrya canadensis</i>	Fabaceae	N		D	
61 Sauer Magnolia	<i>Magnolia x soulangeana</i>	Magnoliaceae	E		D	
62 Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Rosaceae	N		D	
63 Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Juglandaceae	N		D	
64 Sourwood	<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Ericaceae	E		D	
65 Spruce						
66 Black Spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>	Pinaceae	E		E	
67 Colorado Spruce	<i>Picea pungens</i>	Pinaceae	E		E	
68 Norway Spruce	<i>Picea abies</i>	Pinaceae	E		E	
69 White Spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>	Pinaceae	E		E	
70 Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Platanaceae	N		D	
71 Trembling (Quaking) Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Salicaceae	N		D	
72 Tuliptree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Magnoliaceae	E		D	
73 White Fir	<i>Abies concolor</i>	Pinaceae	E		E	
74 White Mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>	Moraceae	E		D	
75 White Poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	Salicaceae	E		D	
76 Willow	<i>Salix</i> sp.	Salicaceae	E		D	

A special thank you to Luc Moisan, Ben Schwamb, and Earl Kinnaird for their interest and enthusiasm for learning about Grinnell's trees and their countless hours of field data collection and data entry.

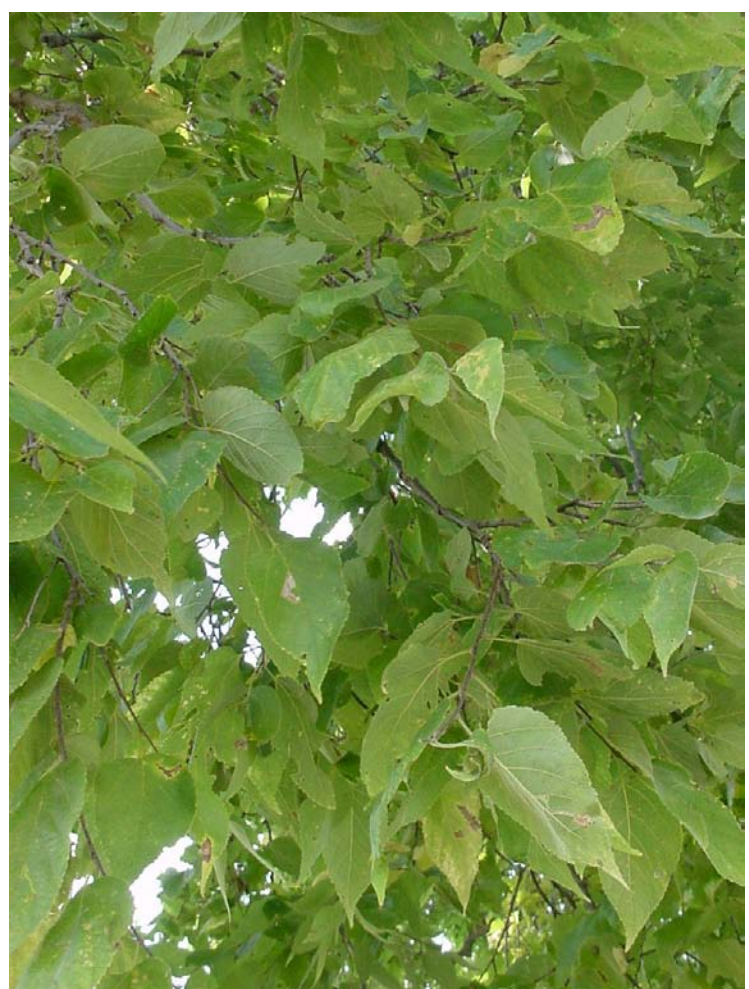
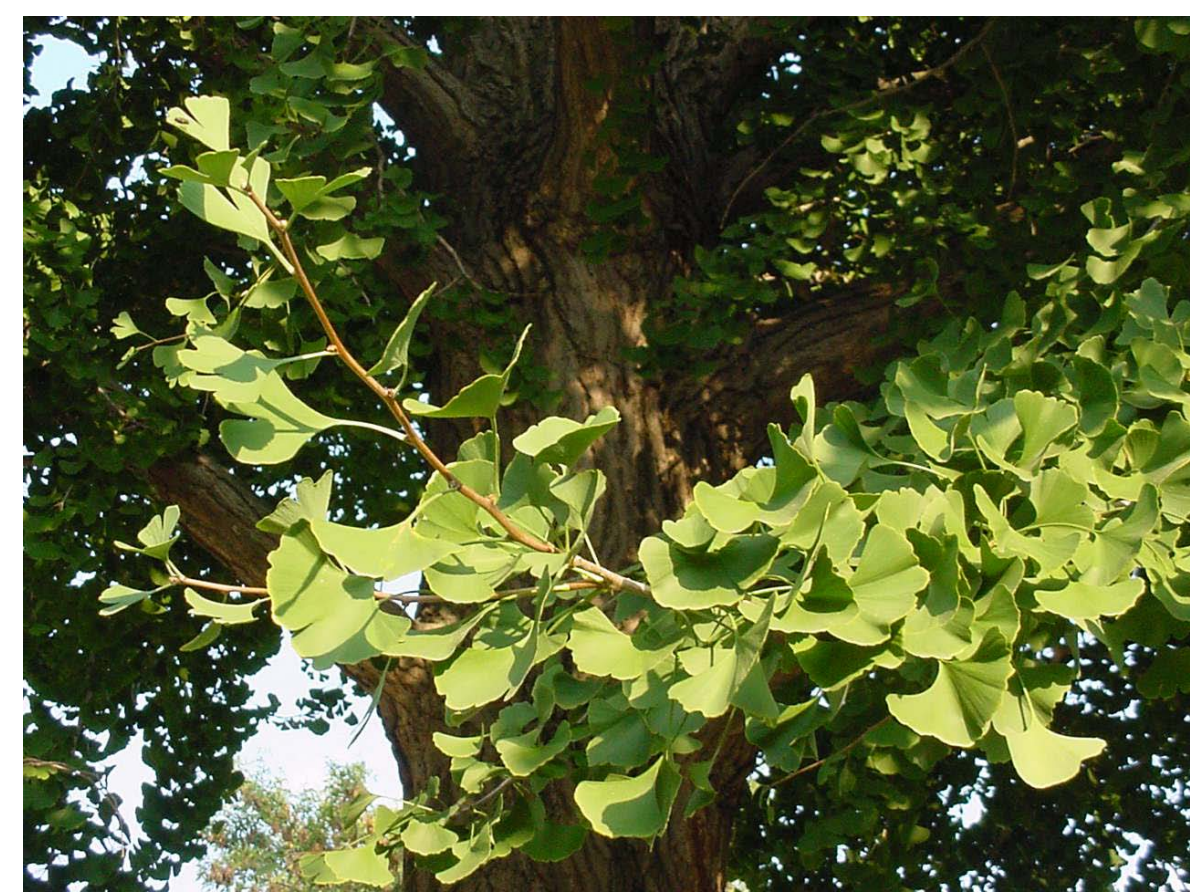
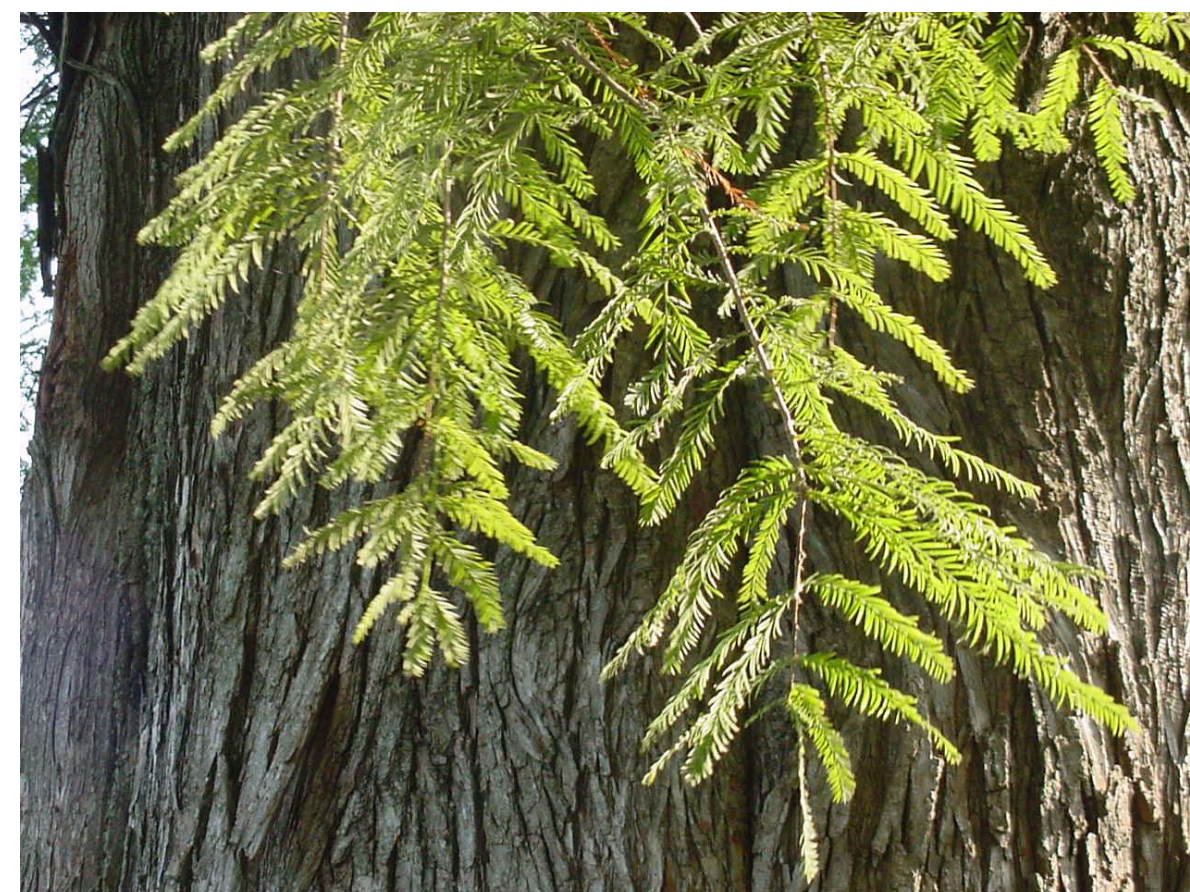
We thank Imagine Grinnell, a private donor, and the City of Grinnell for contributing funding and partnering to make this project possible.



Street Tree Species and Locations: **NW** and **NE** Grinnell

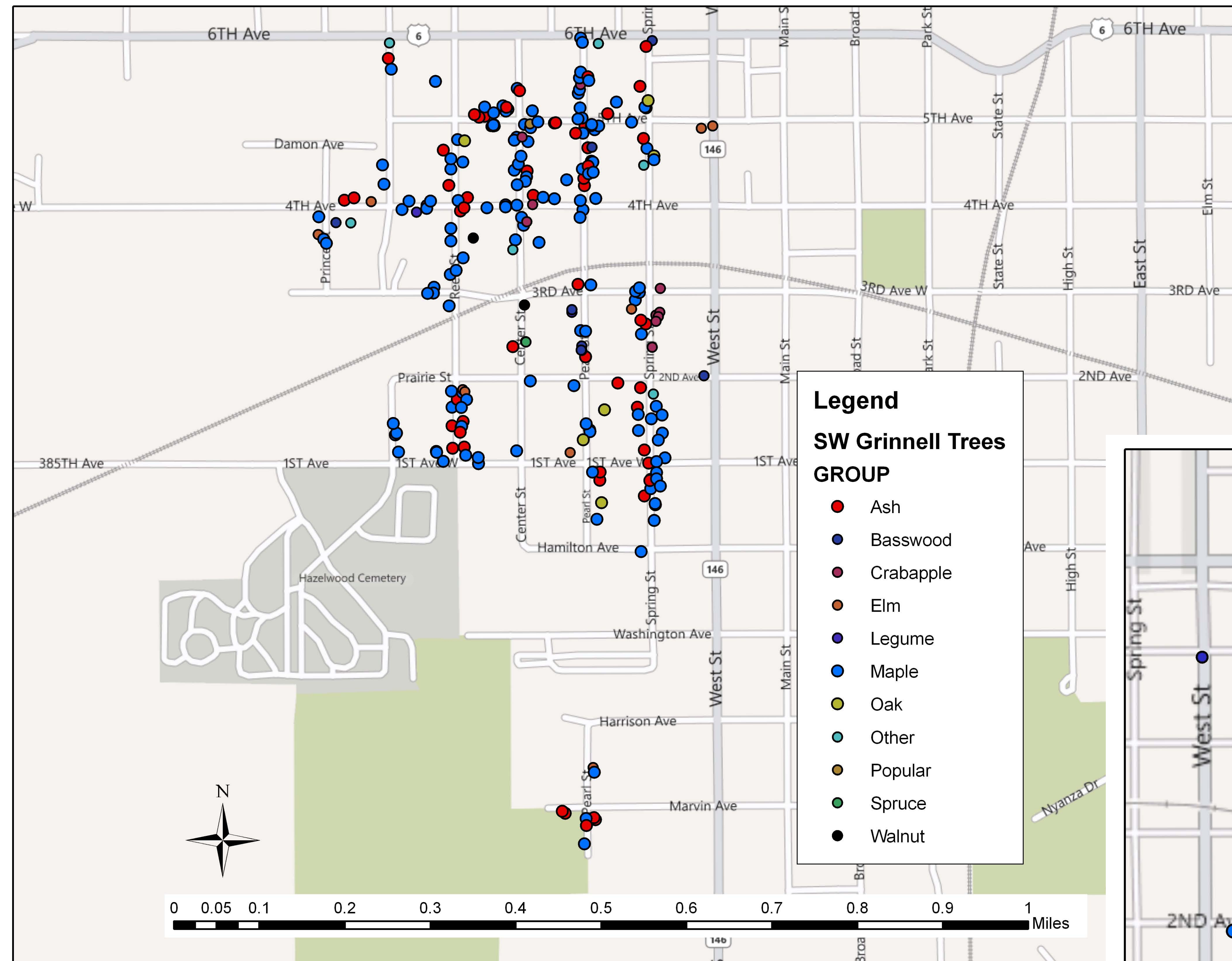


Can you identify these trees by their leaves and fruit?

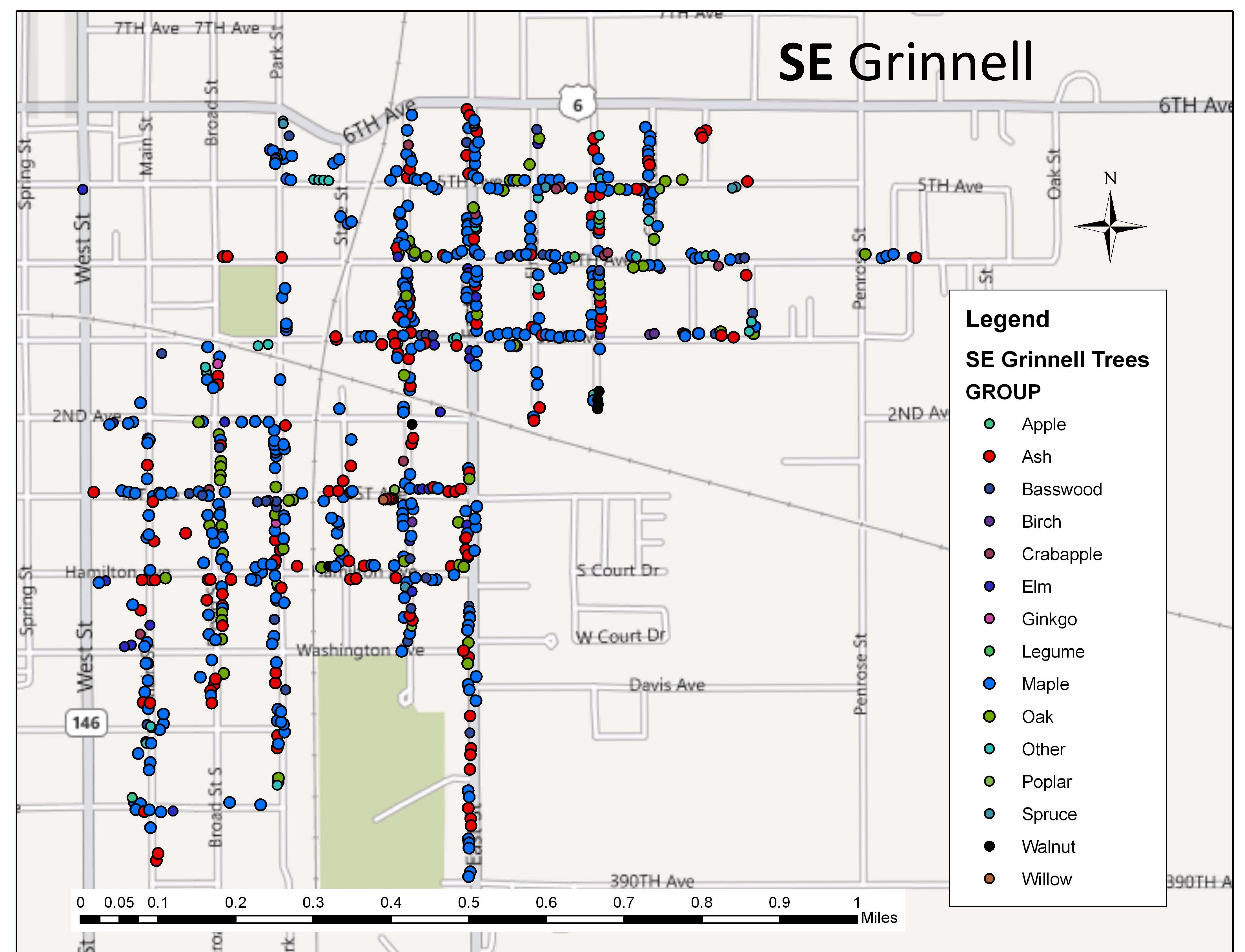


Street Tree Species and Locations: **SW** and **SE** Grinnell

SW Grinnell



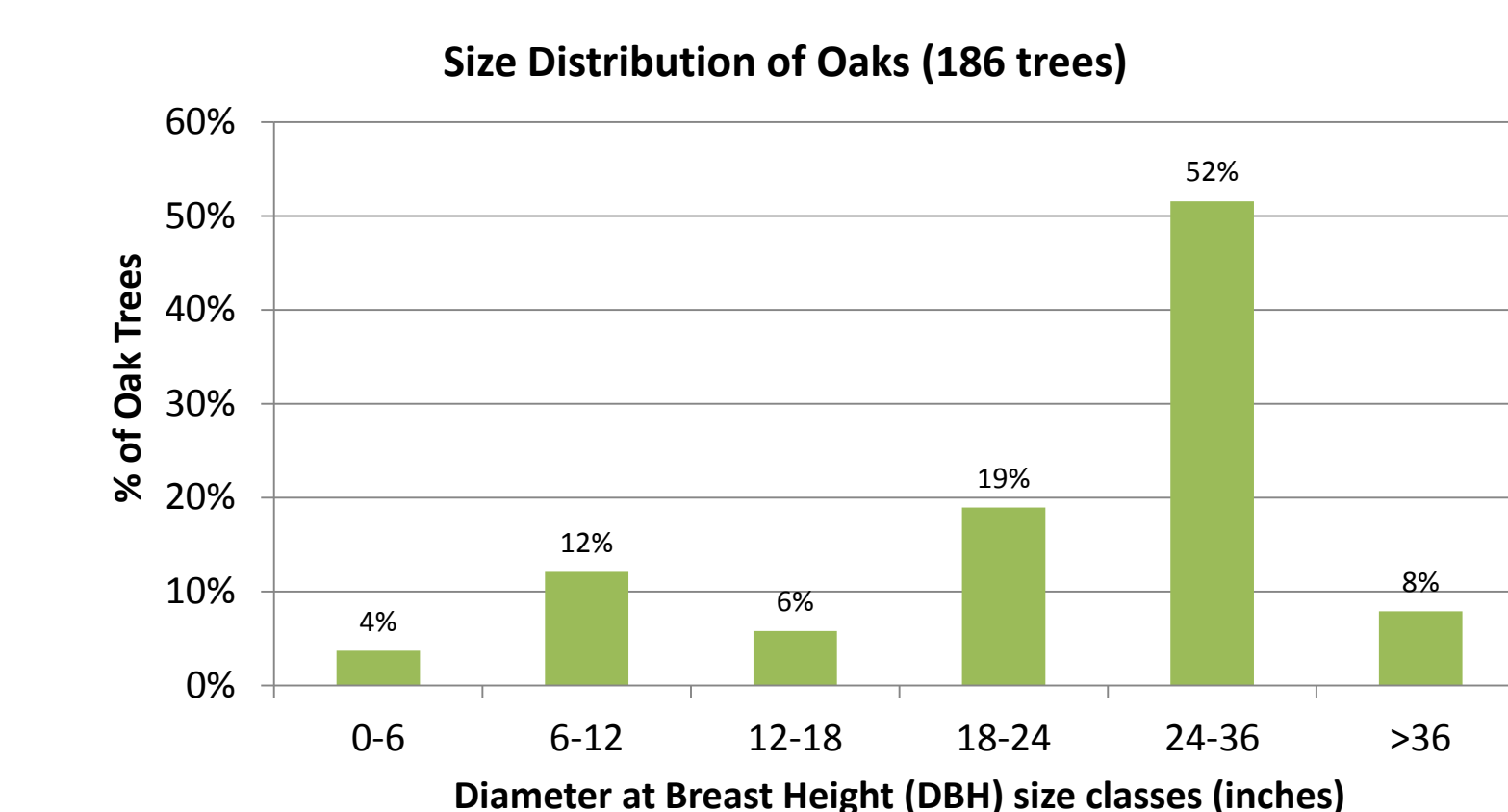
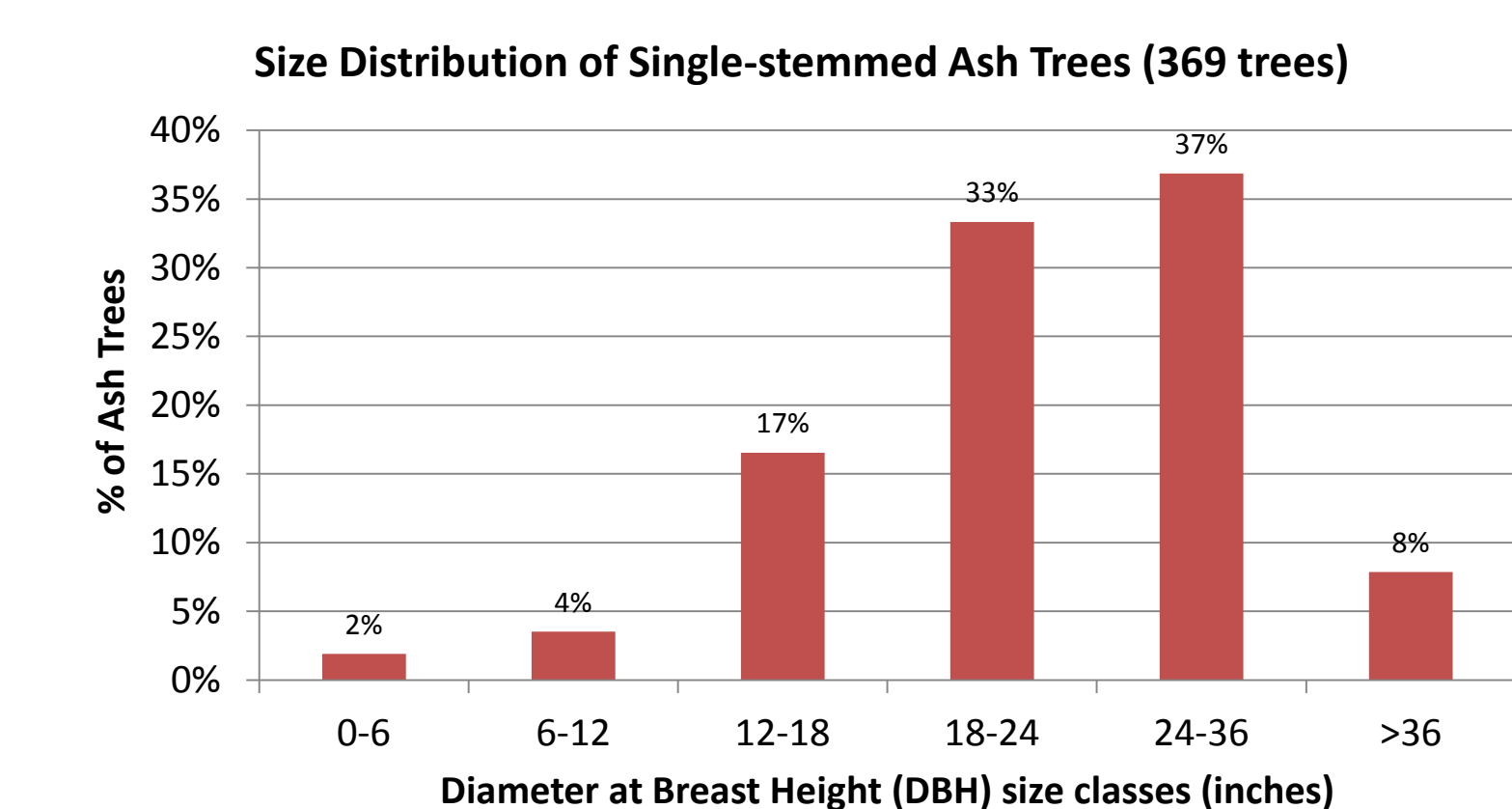
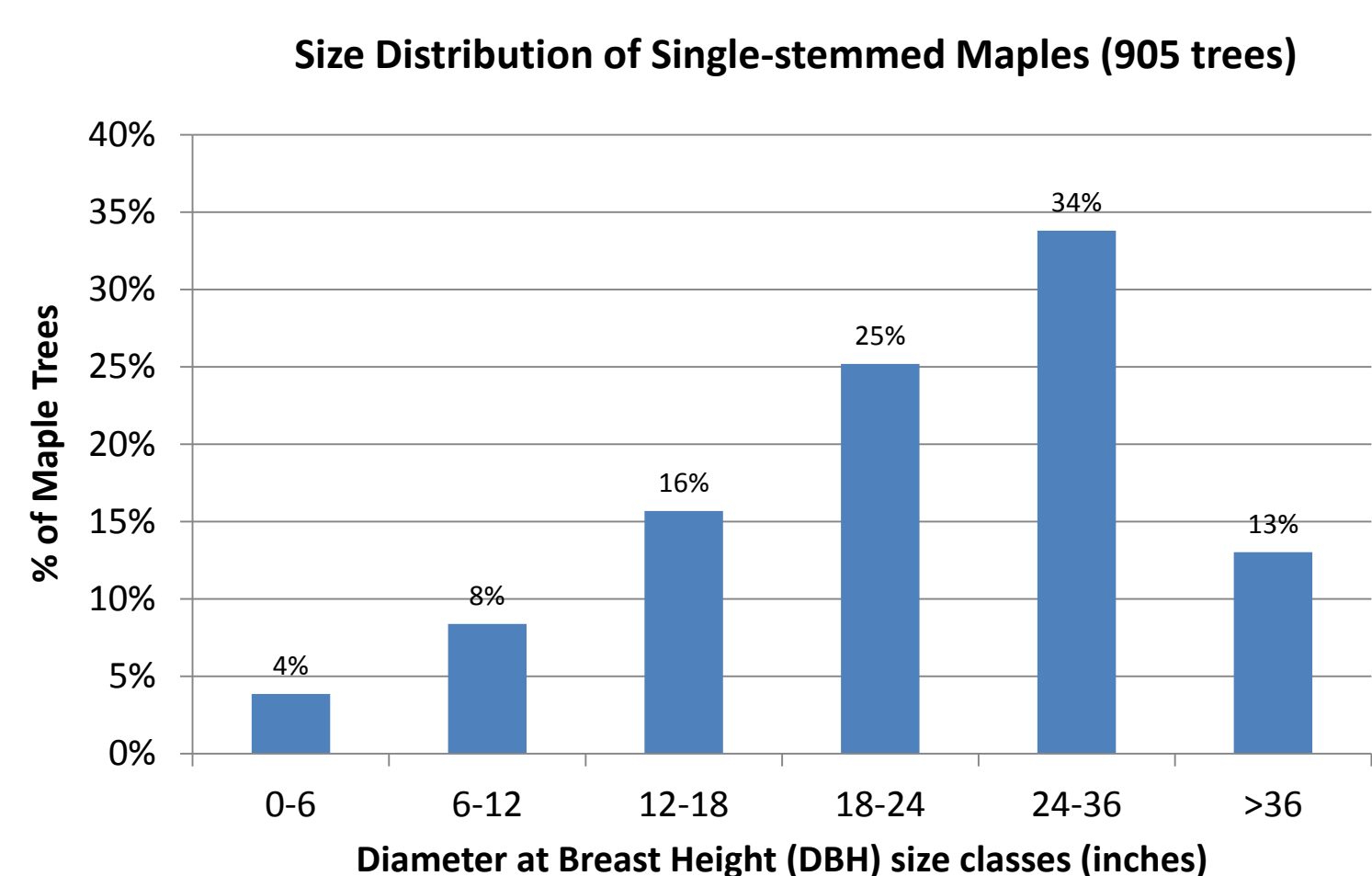
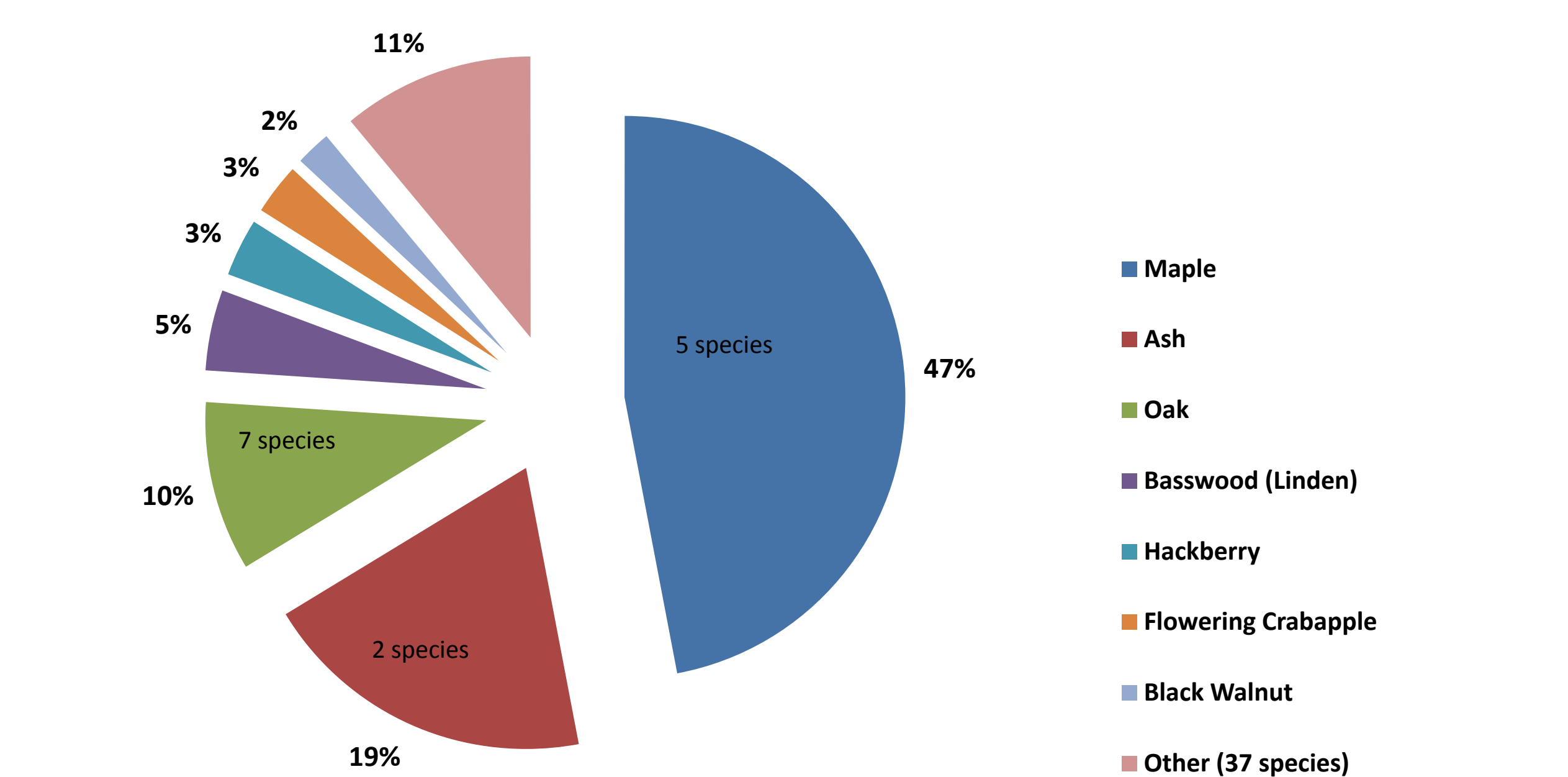
SE Grinnell



Can you identify these trees by their bark?

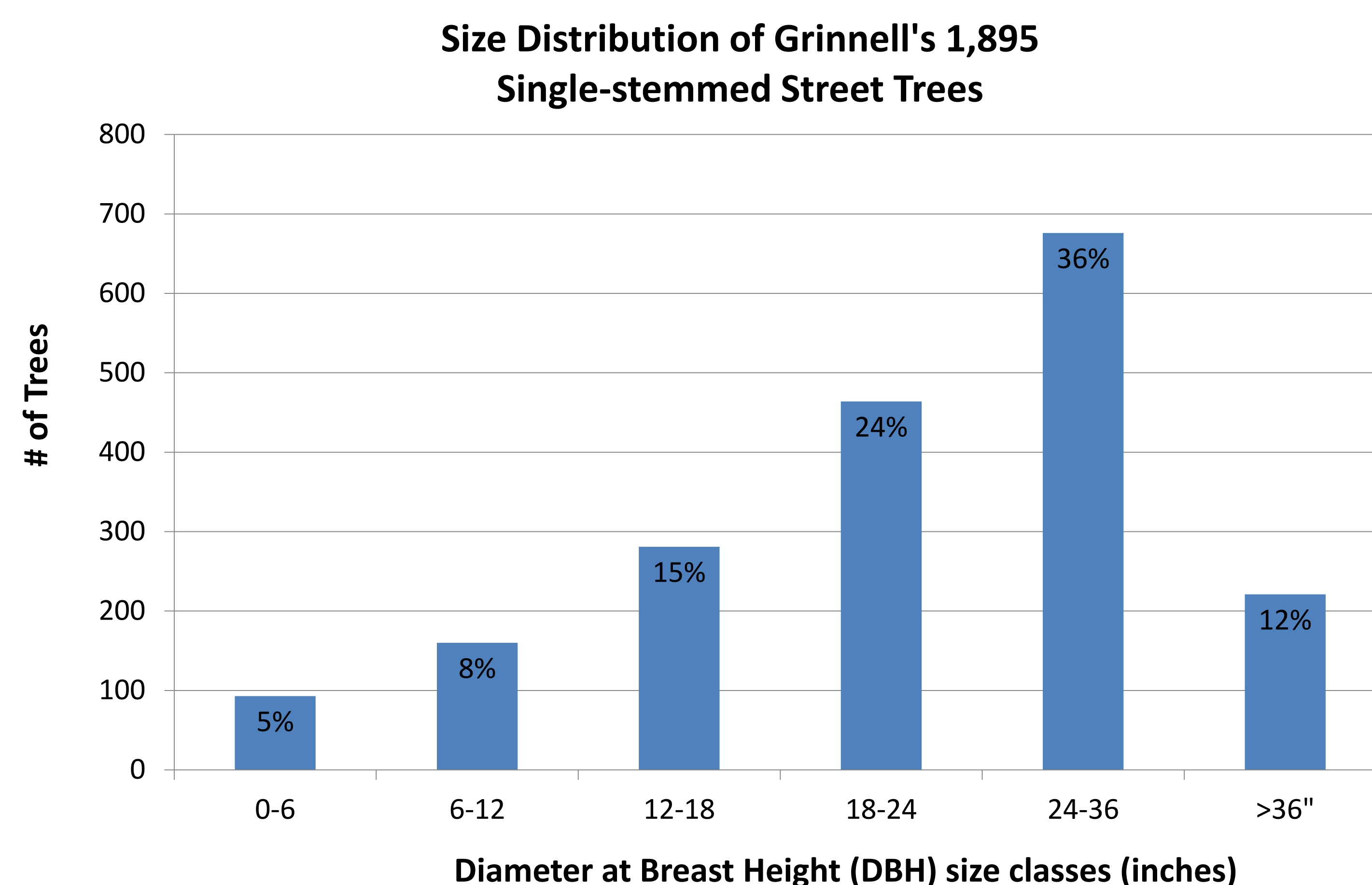


Species Composition



Grinnell's Street Trees

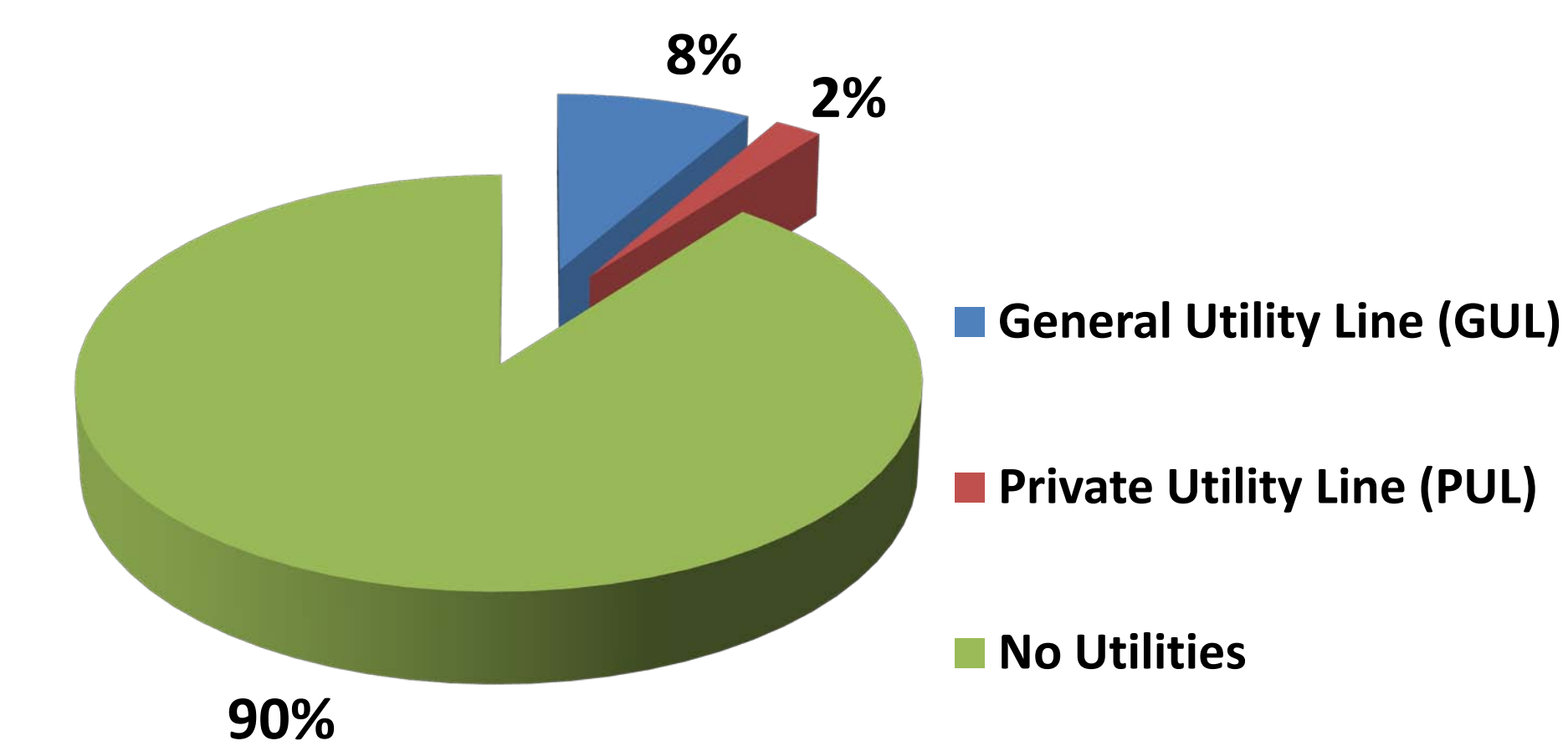
Size Distribution



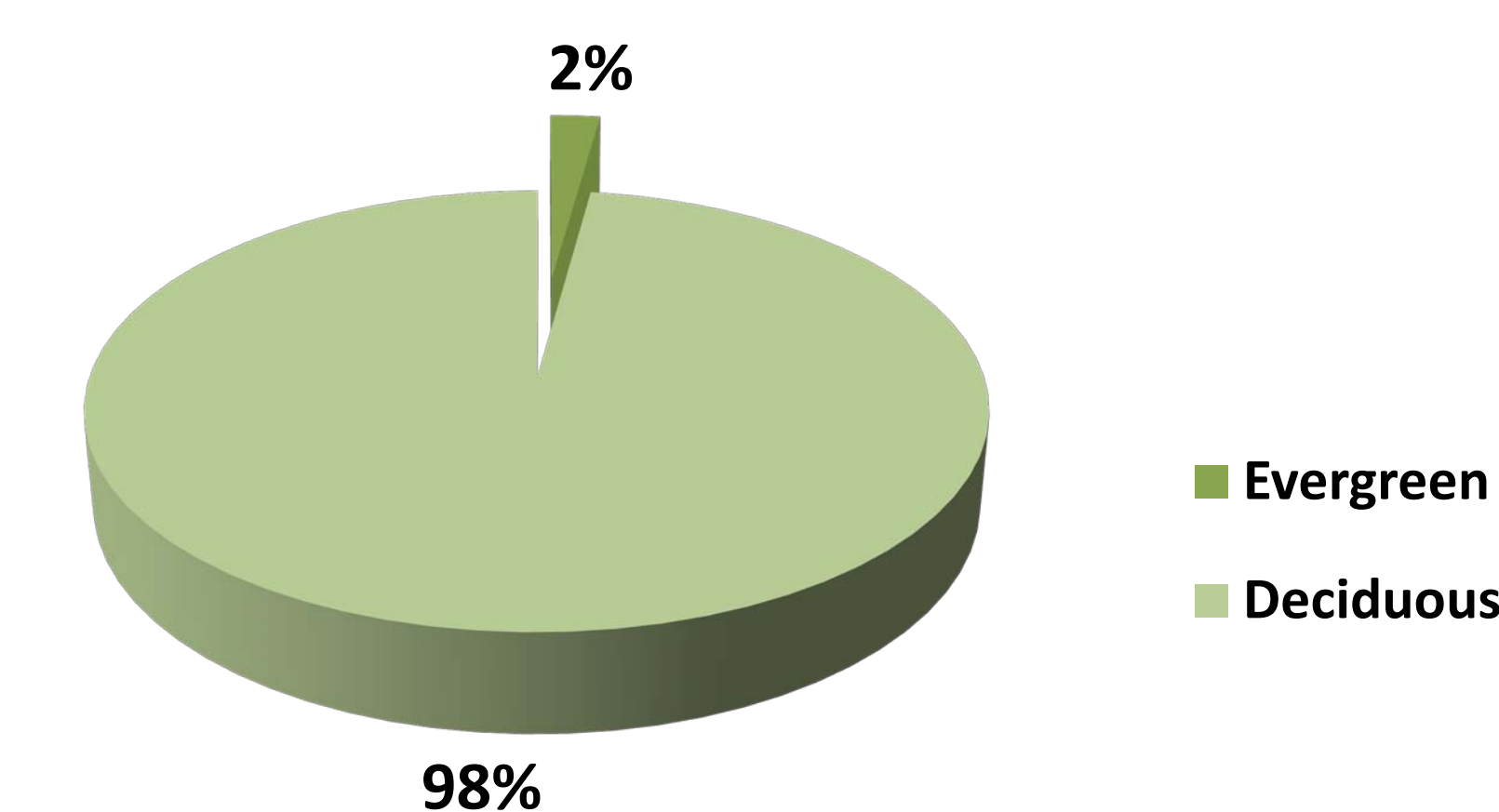
^aThe inventory for Postville, IA was completed by the Iowa DNR in 2009. It included 813 street and park trees.
^bThe inventory for Waverly, IA (pop.9,400) was completed by Brice Kelso and Jeff Hartwig, students in an Iowa State University Forestry class in 2009. It included a sample of about 60% of the city's street trees (1,197 trees).

Other Characteristics

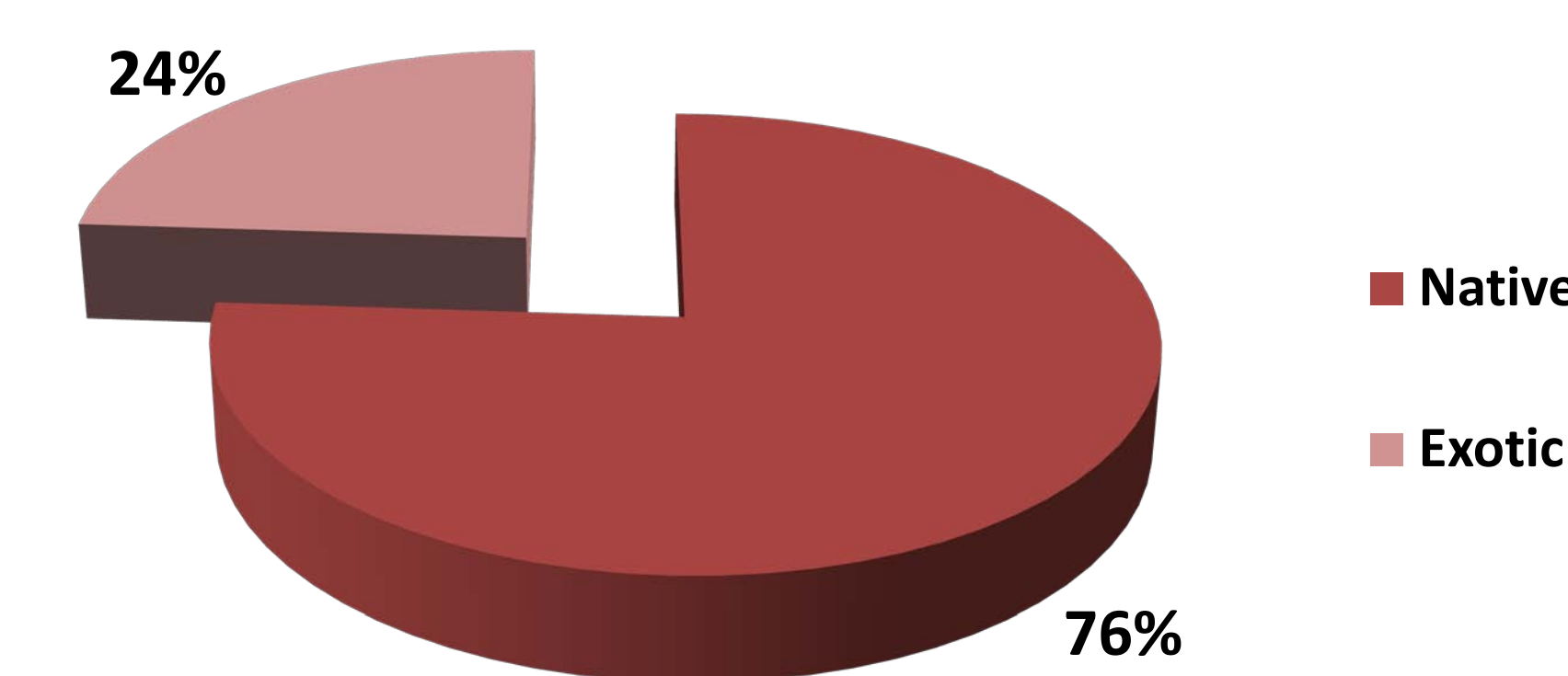
Trees in proximity to aboveground utility lines



Proportion of Deciduous and Evergreen Trees



Proportion of Native and Exotic Trees



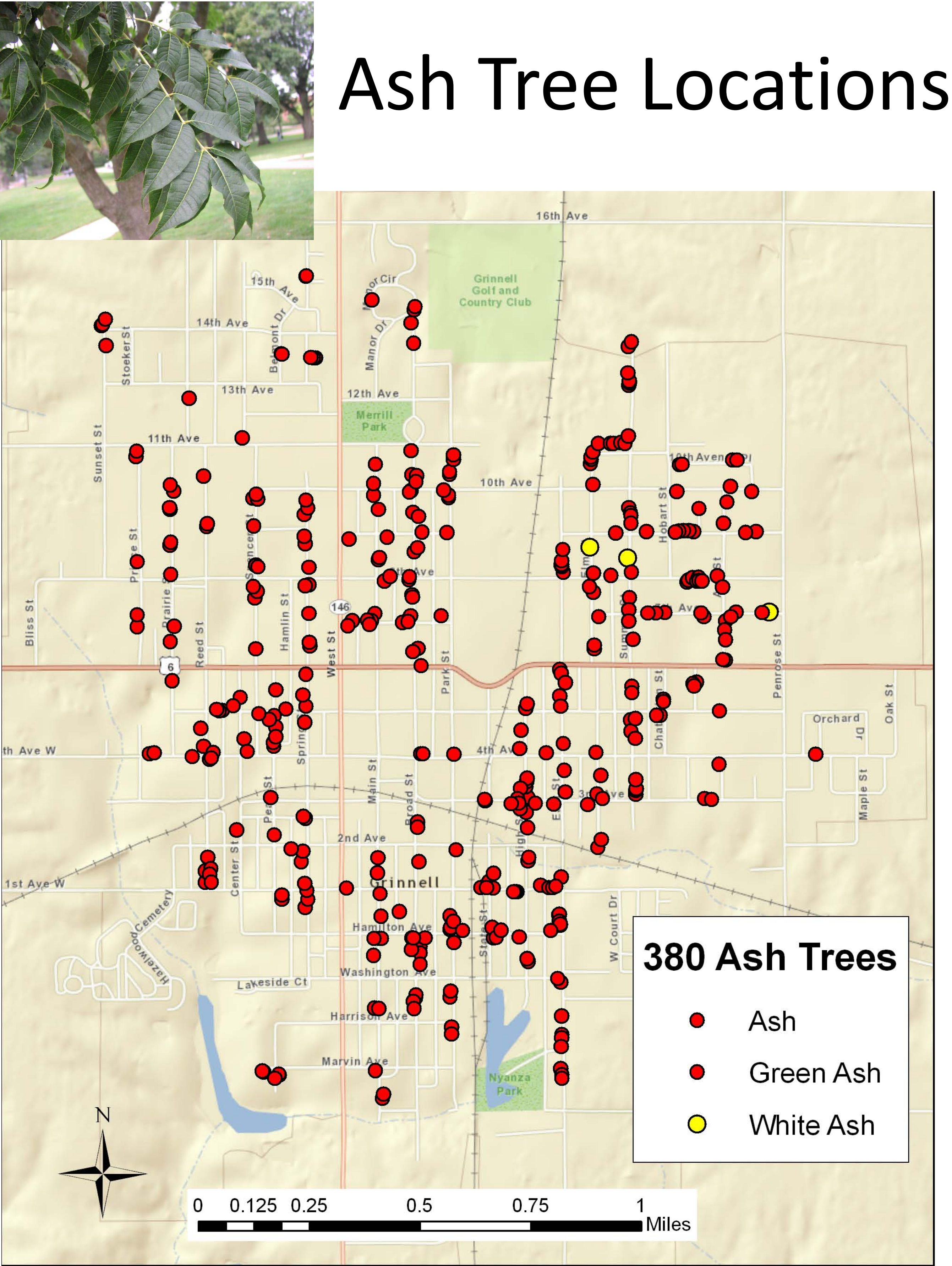
Estimated Total Annual Benefits per Species

Grinnell

Total Annual Benefits of Public Trees by Species (\$)

11/15/201

Species	Energy	CO ₂	Air Quality	Stormwater	Aesthetic/Other	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total \$
Silver maple	41,915	8,576	7,800	80,723	66,933	205,947 (±0)		24.4
Norway maple	33,173	3,359	5,900	38,645	20,412	101,489 (±0)		12.0
Ash	34,623	3,183	6,295	43,316	17,358	104,774 (±0)		12.4
Sugar maple	21,621	2,951	3,492	33,227	24,896	86,187 (±0)		10.2
Pin oak	14,591	3,183	1,874	21,232	25,078	65,958 (±0)		7.8
Red maple	8,728	925	1,595	9,777	7,623	28,649 (±0)		3.4
American basswood	9,348	1,482	1,434	12,622	9,835	34,721 (±0)		4.1
Green ash	10,107	1,327	1,857	15,879	8,578	37,748 (±0)		4.5
Northern hackberry	10,285	1,039	1,938	14,473	8,034	35,769 (±0)		4.2
Apple	1,962	188	327	1,056	657	4,189 (±0)		0.5
Black walnut	3,884	514	689	5,517	3,633	14,237 (±0)		1.7
Northern pin oak	2,867	243	511	3,498	1,338	8,457 (±0)		1.0
Honeylocust	3,727	665	639	5,950	15,374	26,354 (±0)		3.1
American sycamore	4,071	499	815	7,785	2,862	16,032 (±0)		1.9
Bur oak	2,510	337	446	3,733	2,347	9,373 (±0)		1.1
OTHER STREET TREE	18,094	2,036	3,003	26,987	13,630	63,750 (±0)		7.6
Citywide Total	221,503	30,507	38,614	324,420	228,589	843,633 (±0)		100.0



Estimated Annual Energy Benefits

Grinnell

Annual Energy Benefits of Public Trees By Species

11/15/2011

Species	Total Electricity (MWh)	Electricity (\$)	Total Natural Gas (Therms)	Natural Gas (\$)	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total Trees	% of Total \$	Avg. \$/tree
Silver maple	204.5	15,524	26,929.4	26,391	41,915	(N/A)	16.8	18.9	65.49
Norway maple	152.7	11,587	22,026.9	21,586	33,173	(N/A)	15.9	15.0	54.74
Ash	158.1	12,000	23,084.4	22,623	34,623	(N/A)	15.3	15.6	59.49
Sugar maple	103.6	7,866	14,035.5	13,755	21,621	(N/A)	9.4	9.8	60.39
Pin oak	70.1	5,324	9,456.7	9,268	14,591	(N/A)	5.6	6.6	68.83
Red maple	41.9	3,178	5,662.4	5,549	8,728	(N/A)	4.9	3.9	46.92
American basswood	43.2	3,283	6,188.7	6,065	9,348	(N/A)	4.2	4.2	59.16
Green ash	48.1	3,651	6,587.7	6,456	10,107	(N/A)	3.9	4.6	67.38
Northern hackberry	47.9	3,638	6,781.8	6,646	10,285	(N/A)	3.2	4.6	84.30
Apple	8.7	657	1,331.6	1,305	1,962	(N/A)	2.9	0.9	17.84
Black walnut	18.6	1,408	2,526.2	2,476	3,884	(N/A)	2.1	1.8	48.55
Northern pin oak	12.9	977	1,928.7	1,890	2,867	(N/A)	1.6	1.3	46.24
Honeylocust	18.3	1,388	2,386.3	2,339	3,727	(N/A)	1.4	1.7	71.66
American sycamore	19.4	1,473	2,650.6	2,598	4,071	(N/A)	1.3	1.8	81.41
Bur oak	11.8	894	1,648.5	1,615	2,510	(N/A)	1.3	1.1	52.29
OTHER STREET TREES	86.6	6,570	11,758.9	11,524	18,094	(N/A)	10.3	8.2	45.92
Citywide total	1,046.4	79,418	144,984.2	142,085	221,503	(N/A)	100.0	100.0	58.14

Estimated Annual Stormwater Benefits

Grinnell

Annual Stormwater Benefits of Public Trees by Species

11/15/2011

Species	Total rainfall interception (Gal)	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total Trees	% of Total \$	Avg. \$/tree
Silver maple	2,978,493	80,723	(N/A)	16.8	24.9	126.13
Norway maple	1,425,913	38,645	(N/A)	15.9	11.9	63.77
Ash	1,598,256	43,316	(N/A)	15.3	13.4	74.43
Sugar maple	1,226,021	33,227	(N/A)	9.4	10.2	92.81
Pin oak	783,409	21,232	(N/A)	5.6	6.5	100.15
Red maple	360,764	9,777	(N/A)	4.9	3.0	52.57
American basswood	465,736	12,622	(N/A)	4.2	3.9	79.89
Green ash	585,907	15,879	(N/A)	3.9	4.9	105.86
Northern hackberry	534,029	14,473	(N/A)	3.2	4.5	118.63
Apple	38,970	1,056	(N/A)	2.9	0.3	9.60
Black walnut	203,548	5,517	(N/A)	2.1	1.7	68.96
Northern pin oak	129,055	3,498	(N/A)	1.6	1.1	56.41
Honeylocust	219,542	5,950	(N/A)	1.4	1.8	114.42
American sycamore	287,259	7,785	(N/A)	1.3	2.4	155.71
Bur oak	137,736	3,733	(N/A)	1.3	1.2	77.77
OTHER STREET TREES	995,756	26,987	(N/A)	10.3	8.3	68.49
Citywide total	11,970,393	324,420	(N/A)	100.0	100.0	85.15

Total Annual Benefits of Public Trees by Species (\$)

11/15/201

Species	Energy	CO ₂	Air Quality	Stormwater	Aesthetic/Other	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total \$
Silver maple	41,915	8,576	7,800	80,723	66,933	205,947	(±0)	24.4
Norway maple	33,173	3,359	5,900	38,645	20,412	101,489	(±0)	12.0
Ash	34,623	3,183	6,295	43,316	17,358	104,774	(±0)	12.4
Sugar maple	21,621	2,951	3,492	33,227	24,896	86,187	(±0)	10.2
Pin oak	14,591	3,183	1,874	21,232	25,078	65,958	(±0)	7.8
Red maple	8,728	925	1,595	9,777	7,623	28,649	(±0)	3.4
American basswood	9,348	1,482	1,434	12,622	9,835	34,721	(±0)	4.1
Green ash	10,107	1,327	1,857	15,879	8,578	37,748	(±0)	4.5
Northern hackberry	10,285	1,039	1,938	14,473	8,034	35,769	(±0)	4.2
Apple	1,962	188	327	1,056	657	4,189	(±0)	0.5
Black walnut	3,884	514	689	5,517	3,633	14,237	(±0)	1.7
Northern pin oak	2,867	243	511	3,498	1,338	8,457	(±0)	1.0
Honeylocust	3,727	665	639	5,950	15,374	26,354	(±0)	3.1
American sycamore	4,071	499	815	7,785	2,862	16,032	(±0)	1.9
Bur oak	2,510	337	446	3,733	2,347	9,373	(±0)	1.1
OTHER STREET TREE	18,094	2,036	3,003	26,987	13,630	63,750	(±0)	7.6
Citywide Total	221,503	30,507	38,614	324,420	228,589	843,633	(±0)	100.0

Annual Energy Benefits of Public Trees By Species

11/15/2011

Species	Total Electricity (MWh)	Electricity (\$)	Total Natural Gas (Therms)	Natural Gas (\$)	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total Trees	% of Total \$	Avg. \$/tree
Silver maple	204.5	15,524	26,929.4	26,391	41,915	(N/A)	16.8	18.9	65.49
Norway maple	152.7	11,587	22,026.9	21,586	33,173	(N/A)	15.9	15.0	54.74
Ash	158.1	12,000	23,084.4	22,623	34,623	(N/A)	15.3	15.6	59.49
Sugar maple	103.6	7,866	14,035.5	13,755	21,621	(N/A)	9.4	9.8	60.39
Pin oak	70.1	5,324	9,456.7	9,268	14,591	(N/A)	5.6	6.6	68.83
Red maple	41.9	3,178	5,662.4	5,549	8,728	(N/A)	4.9	3.9	46.92
American basswood	43.2	3,283	6,188.7	6,065	9,348	(N/A)	4.2	4.2	59.16
Green ash	48.1	3,651	6,587.7	6,456	10,107	(N/A)	3.9	4.6	67.38
Northern hackberry	47.9	3,638	6,781.8	6,646	10,285	(N/A)	3.2	4.6	84.30
Apple	8.7	657	1,331.6	1,305	1,962	(N/A)	2.9	0.9	17.84
Black walnut	18.6	1,408	2,526.2	2,476	3,884	(N/A)	2.1	1.8	48.55
Northern pin oak	12.9	977	1,928.7	1,890	2,867	(N/A)	1.6	1.3	46.24
Honeylocust	18.3	1,388	2,386.3	2,339	3,727	(N/A)	1.4	1.7	71.66
American sycamore	19.4	1,473	2,650.6	2,598	4,071	(N/A)	1.3	1.8	81.41
Bur oak	11.8	894	1,648.5	1,615	2,510	(N/A)	1.3	1.1	52.29
OTHER STREET TREES	86.6	6,570	11,758.9	11,524	18,094	(N/A)	10.3	8.2	45.92
Citywide total	1,046.4	79,418	144,984.2	142,085	221,503	(N/A)	100.0	100.0	58.14

Annual Stormwater Benefits of Public Trees by Species

11/15/2011

Species	Total rainfall interception (Gal)	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total Trees	% of Total \$	Avg. \$/tree
Silver maple	2,978,493	80,723	(N/A)	16.8	24.9	126.13
Norway maple	1,425,913	38,645	(N/A)	15.9	11.9	63.77
Ash	1,598,256	43,316	(N/A)	15.3	13.4	74.43
Sugar maple	1,226,021	33,227	(N/A)	9.4	10.2	92.81
Pin oak	783,409	21,232	(N/A)	5.6	6.5	100.15
Red maple	360,764	9,777	(N/A)	4.9	3.0	52.57
American basswood	465,736	12,622	(N/A)	4.2	3.9	79.89
Green ash	585,907	15,879	(N/A)	3.9	4.9	105.86
Northern hackberry	534,029	14,473	(N/A)	3.2	4.5	118.63
Apple	38,970	1,056	(N/A)	2.9	0.3	9.60
Black walnut	203,548	5,517	(N/A)	2.1	1.7	68.96
Northern pin oak	129,055	3,498	(N/A)	1.6	1.1	56.41
Honeylocust	219,542	5,950	(N/A)	1.4	1.8	114.42
American sycamore	287,259	7,785	(N/A)	1.3	2.4	155.71
Bur oak	137,736	3,733	(N/A)	1.3	1.2	77.77
OTHER STREET TREES	995,756	26,987	(N/A)	10.3	8.3	68.49
Citywide total	11,970,393	324,420	(N/A)	100.0	100.0	85.15

Annual Aesthetic/Other Benefits of Public Trees by Species

11/15/2011

Species	Total (\$)	Standard Error	% of Total Trees	% of Total \$	Avg. \$/tree
Silver maple	66,933	(N/A)	16.8	29.3	104.58
Norway maple	20,412	(N/A)	15.9	8.9	33.68
Ash	17,358	(N/A)	15.3	7.6	29.82
Sugar maple	24,896	(N/A)	9.4	10.9	69.54
Pin oak	25,078	(N/A)	5.6	11.0	118.29
Red maple	7,623	(N/A)	4.9	3.3	40.98
American basswood	9,835	(N/A)	4.2	4.3	62.25
Green ash	8,578	(N/A)	3.9	3.8	57.19
Northern hackberry	8,034	(N/A)	3.2	3.5	65.85
Apple	657	(N/A)	2.9	0.3	5.97
Black walnut	3,633	(N/A)	2.1	1.6	45.42
Northern pin oak	1,338	(N/A)	1.6	0.6	21.58
Honeylocust	15,374	(N/A)	1.4	6.7	295.65
American sycamore	2,862	(N/A)	1.3	1.3	57.24
Bur oak	2,347	(N/A)	1.3	1.0	48.89
OTHER STREET TREES	13,630	(N/A)	10.3	6.0	34.59
Citywide total	228,589	(N/A)	100.0	100.0	60.00

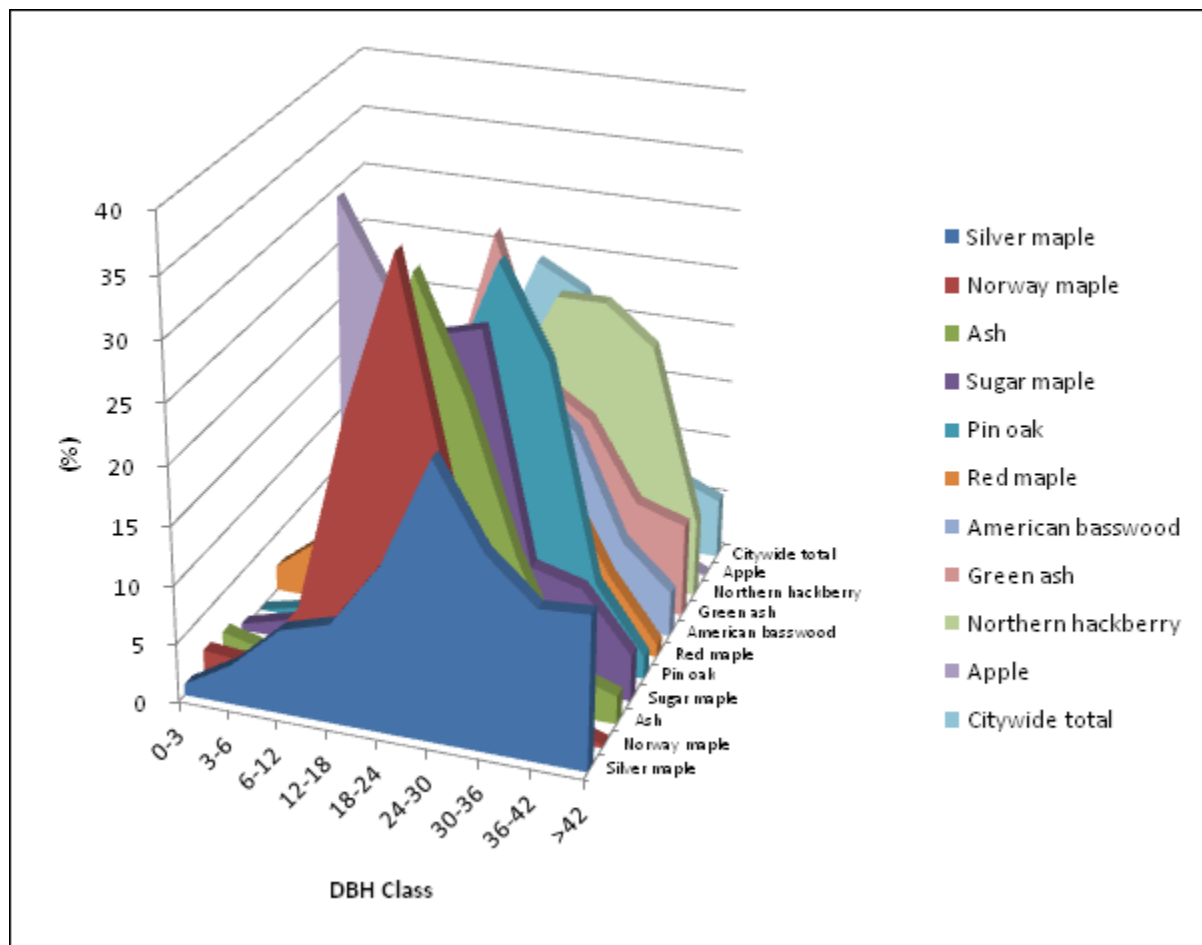
Importance Values for Public Most Abundant Trees

11/15/2011

Species	Number of Trees	% of Total Trees	Leaf Area (ft ²)	% of Total Leaf Area	Canopy Cover (ft ²)	% of Total Canopy Cover	Importance Value
Silver maple	640	16.8	4,771,021	23.4	1,192,543	22.4	20.9
Norway maple	606	15.9	2,153,165	10.6	682,460	12.8	13.1
Ash	582	15.3	2,480,717	12.2	736,502	13.8	13.8
Sugar maple	358	9.4	2,374,881	11.7	536,646	10.1	10.4
Pin oak	212	5.6	1,421,420	7.0	377,242	7.1	6.5
Red maple	186	4.9	564,587	2.8	194,218	3.6	3.8
American basswood	158	4.1	831,412	4.1	202,694	3.8	4.0
Green ash	150	3.9	1,058,539	5.2	248,986	4.7	4.6
Northern hackberry	122	3.2	958,115	4.7	272,169	5.1	4.3
Apple	110	2.9	48,829	0.2	37,315	0.7	1.3
Black walnut	80	2.1	356,092	1.7	90,826	1.7	1.9
Northern pin oak	62	1.6	199,403	1.0	60,331	1.1	1.2
Honeylocust	52	1.4	504,119	2.5	102,836	1.9	1.9
American sycamore	50	1.3	559,662	2.7	112,133	2.1	2.1
Bur oak	48	1.3	241,296	1.2	60,349	1.1	1.2
OTHER TREES	394	10.3	1,860,055	9.1	416,956	7.8	9.1
Total	3,810	100.0	20,383,314	100.0	5,324,208	100.0	100.0

Relative Age Distribution of Top 10 Public Tree Species (%)

11/15/2011



Species	DBH class (in)								
	0-3	3-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36-42	>42
Silver maple	0.94	3.44	7.19	8.44	14.06	23.44	16.56	12.81	13.13
Norway maple	1.98	1.65	7.26	24.09	37.29	19.14	6.60	1.65	0.33
Ash	1.72	0.69	4.12	15.12	34.36	25.09	12.71	3.78	2.41
Sugar maple	0.56	1.68	7.26	10.61	27.93	29.05	10.06	8.94	3.91
Pin oak	0.00	0.94	1.89	6.60	22.64	33.02	25.47	7.55	1.89
Red maple	2.15	5.38	19.35	22.58	18.28	10.75	13.98	6.45	1.08
American basswood	0.00	1.27	6.33	18.99	25.32	20.25	16.46	7.59	3.80
Green ash	0.00	0.00	1.33	16.00	30.67	18.67	16.00	9.33	8.00
Northern hackberry	0.00	0.00	4.92	1.64	16.39	24.59	24.59	21.31	6.56
Apple	29.09	21.82	18.18	14.55	7.27	7.27	0.00	1.82	0.00
Citywide total	2.67	2.78	8.33	14.57	24.32	22.17	13.21	6.81	5.14

Replacement Value for Public Trees by Species

11/15/2011

Species	DBH Class (in)									Total	Standard Error	% of Total
	0-3	3-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36-42	>42			
Silver maple	1,438	6,446	21,756	48,570	138,528	358,830	359,133	361,342	411,549	1,707,591	(±0)	19.06
Norway maple	3,178	3,230	22,849	143,746	380,238	303,110	148,117	48,105	10,696	1,063,268	(±0)	11.87
Ash	2,648	1,292	12,463	86,641	336,494	381,500	273,902	105,832	74,874	1,275,646	(±0)	14.24
Sugar maple	573	2,154	15,714	45,067	205,837	335,042	164,859	190,991	92,966	1,053,204	(±0)	11.75
Pin oak	0	712	2,334	15,731	92,820	210,969	231,496	89,033	24,754	667,849	(±0)	7.45
Red maple	1,045	3,291	20,090	46,237	65,114	60,015	110,833	66,774	12,383	385,781	(±0)	4.31
American basswood	0	658	5,581	33,026	76,604	96,024	111,213	66,774	37,150	427,030	(±0)	4.77
Green ash	0	0	915	20,490	66,599	62,717	76,272	57,546	54,816	339,354	(±0)	3.79
Northern hackberry	0	0	3,348	2,202	38,302	90,022	128,454	144,678	49,534	456,540	(±0)	5.09
Apple	9,163	8,617	12,088	18,976	16,467	25,772	0	11,937	0	103,020	(±0)	1.15
Black walnut	1,045	1,316	10,045	15,412	26,811	42,010	17,241	22,258	24,767	160,906	(±0)	1.80
Northern pin oak	0	1,436	15,714	2,372	4,117	45,102	64,033	0	0	132,774	(±0)	1.48
Honeylocust	0	0	0	1,708	14,478	76,156	12,643	8,221	0	113,205	(±0)	1.26
American sycamore	0	581	0	0	0	26,879	37,928	57,546	45,680	168,613	(±0)	1.88
Bur oak	0	1,475	8,001	2,746	24,323	30,757	54,867	0	15,992	138,160	(±0)	1.54
Northern red oak	573	718	0	2,372	20,584	25,772	27,443	35,811	0	113,272	(±0)	1.26
Siberian elm	0	581	7,323	11,953	2,896	0	0	0	0	22,753	(±0)	0.25
Broadleaf Deciduous Lar	1,929	0	915	5,123	8,687	4,480	12,643	0	0	33,776	(±0)	0.38
Black locust	0	0	0	3,232	8,138	29,226	5,875	7,628	0	54,100	(±0)	0.60
Spruce	0	0	1,532	5,900	10,154	7,913	0	0	0	25,500	(±0)	0.28
Black maple	0	0	0	4,744	4,117	6,443	45,738	0	26,562	87,603	(±0)	0.98
Catalpa	0	586	0	0	6,157	0	20,303	0	19,598	46,643	(±0)	0.52
Eastern white pine	0	0	766	0	10,154	11,870	0	0	0	22,790	(±0)	0.25
Oak	0	0	0	0	2,896	17,919	6,321	0	18,272	45,408	(±0)	0.51
Ginkgo	1,130	0	1,292	2,621	0	14,548	0	0	0	19,591	(±0)	0.22
Cottonwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	23,500	0	16,946	40,446	(±0)	0.45
Littleleaf linden	0	0	0	0	11,491	12,003	0	11,129	0	34,623	(±0)	0.39
Conifer Evergreen Large	1,135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,249	17,384	(±0)	0.19
White ash	0	0	0	9,846	0	0	0	0	0	9,846	(±0)	0.11
Eastern cottonwood	0	0	0	0	6,157	0	0	0	29,396	35,553	(±0)	0.40
Northern white cedar	719	0	0	1,439	2,486	3,882	0	0	0	8,525	(±0)	0.10
Boxelder	0	0	0	0	6,157	4,784	0	0	9,799	20,740	(±0)	0.23
Eastern redbud	592	686	0	1,749	2,870	0	0	0	0	5,897	(±0)	0.07
Tulip tree	0	0	0	0	5,791	4,480	6,321	0	0	16,592	(±0)	0.19
Black cherry	0	0	1,770	3,232	0	0	0	0	0	5,002	(±0)	0.06
Elm	0	0	0	1,708	2,896	0	0	8,221	9,136	21,960	(±0)	0.25

Species	DBH Class (in)									Total	Standard Error	% of Total
	0-3	3-6	6-12	12-18	18-24	24-30	30-36	36-42	>42			
Kentucky coffeetree	1,122	0	0	2,746	0	0	0	0	0	3,868	(±0)	0.04
Black spruce	0	0	766	2,950	0	0	0	0	0	3,716	(±0)	0.04
White oak	0	0	1,292	2,621	0	0	10,365	0	0	14,278	(±0)	0.16
White mulberry	0	0	0	2,372	4,117	0	0	0	0	6,489	(±0)	0.07
Norway spruce	0	0	0	3,106	0	0	0	0	0	3,106	(±0)	0.03
Scotch pine	0	0	722	1,342	0	0	0	0	0	2,064	(±0)	0.02
American elm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,598	19,598	(±0)	0.22
Ohio buckeye	0	0	1,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,250	(±0)	0.01
Broadleaf Deciduous Me	0	646	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	646	(±0)	0.01
Birch	479	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	479	(±0)	0.01
River birch	0	0	0	1,799	0	0	0	0	0	1,799	(±0)	0.02
Hickory	0	0	915	0	0	0	0	0	0	915	(±0)	0.01
Red pine	0	0	0	0	2,539	0	0	0	0	2,539	(±0)	0.03
Quaking aspen	0	0	0	1,616	0	0	0	0	0	1,616	(±0)	0.02
Pear	0	718	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	718	(±0)	0.01
Scarlet oak	0	0	915	0	0	0	0	0	0	915	(±0)	0.01
Willow	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,390	0	0	7,390	(±0)	0.08
Mountain ash	0	0	0	2,372	0	0	0	0	0	2,372	(±0)	0.03
Basswood	0	0	0	0	0	6,001	0	0	0	6,001	(±0)	0.07
Citywide total	26,769	35,144	170,358	557,766	1,605,016	2,294,225	1,956,887	1,293,825	1,020,716	8,960,706	(±0)	100.00